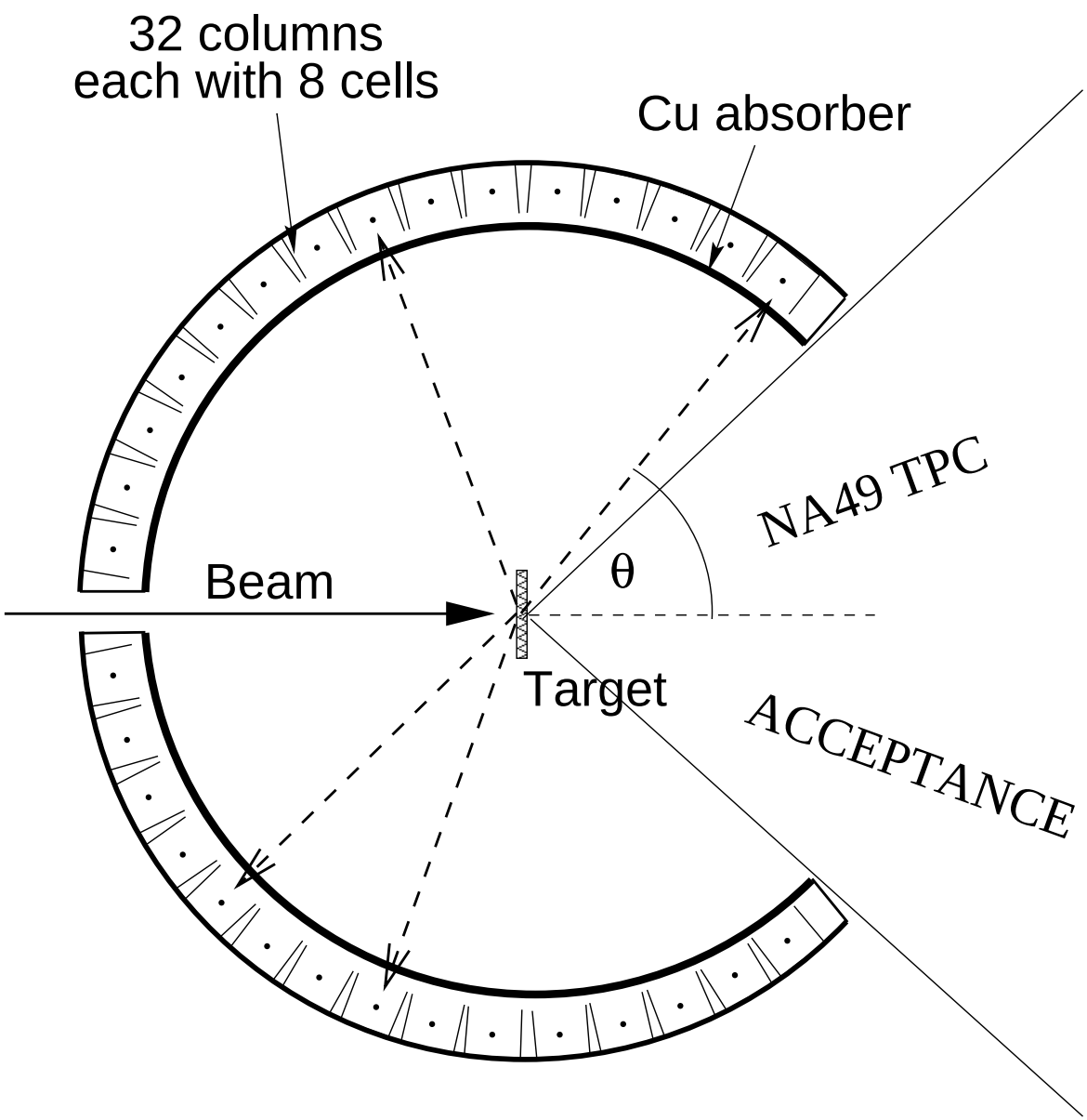
• The first experimental challenge is to measure "centrality" in the different collisions. In Pb+Pb interactions, we measure the zero-degree energy, and relate it to the number of spectators.

• In case of p+Pb reactions, NA49 has constructed a multiwire counter devoted to the measurement of grey protons kicked out of the lead nucleus...