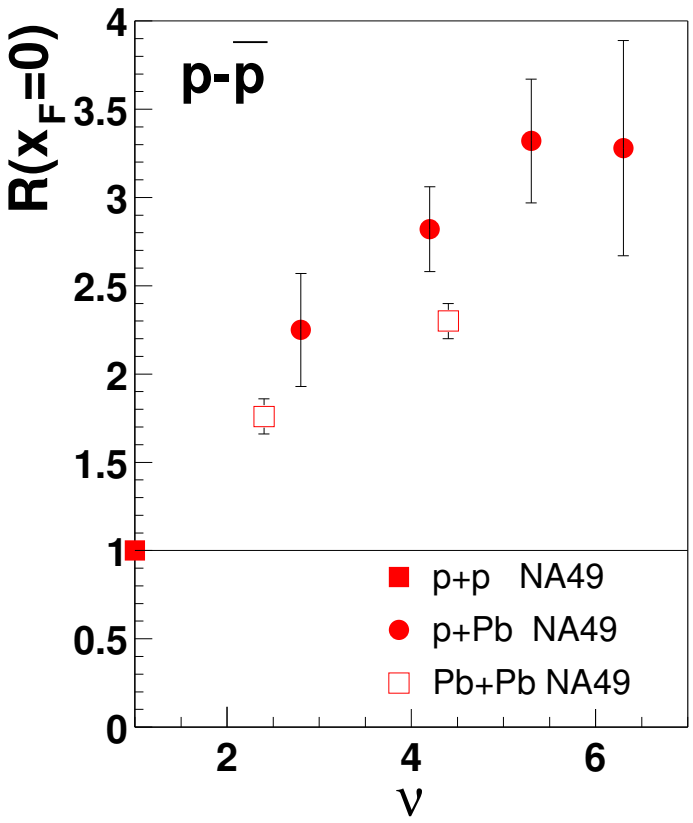
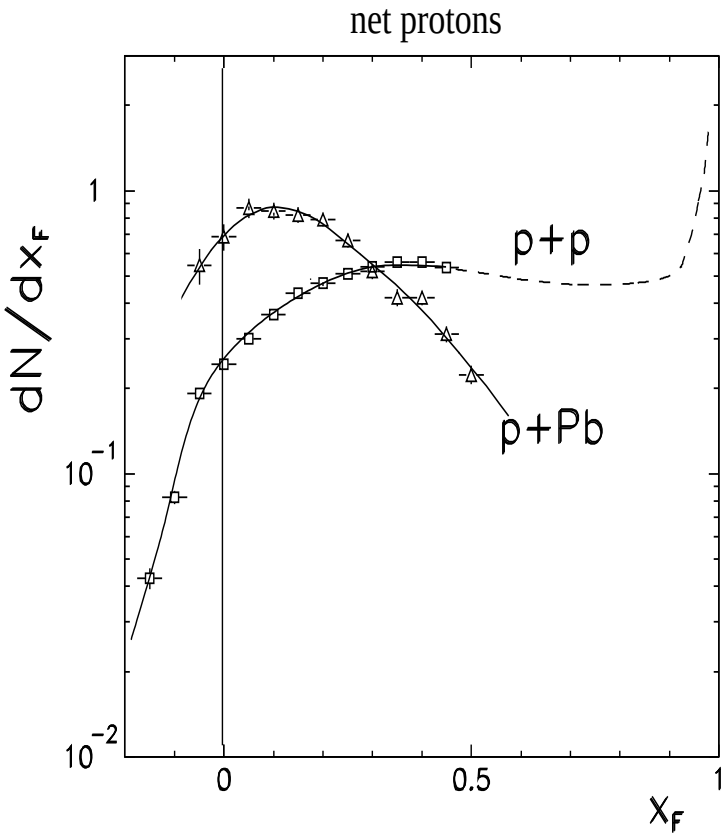
Stopping

$$R = \frac{dn/dx_F(pPb-\pi Pb)}{dn/dx_F(pp-\pi p)}$$