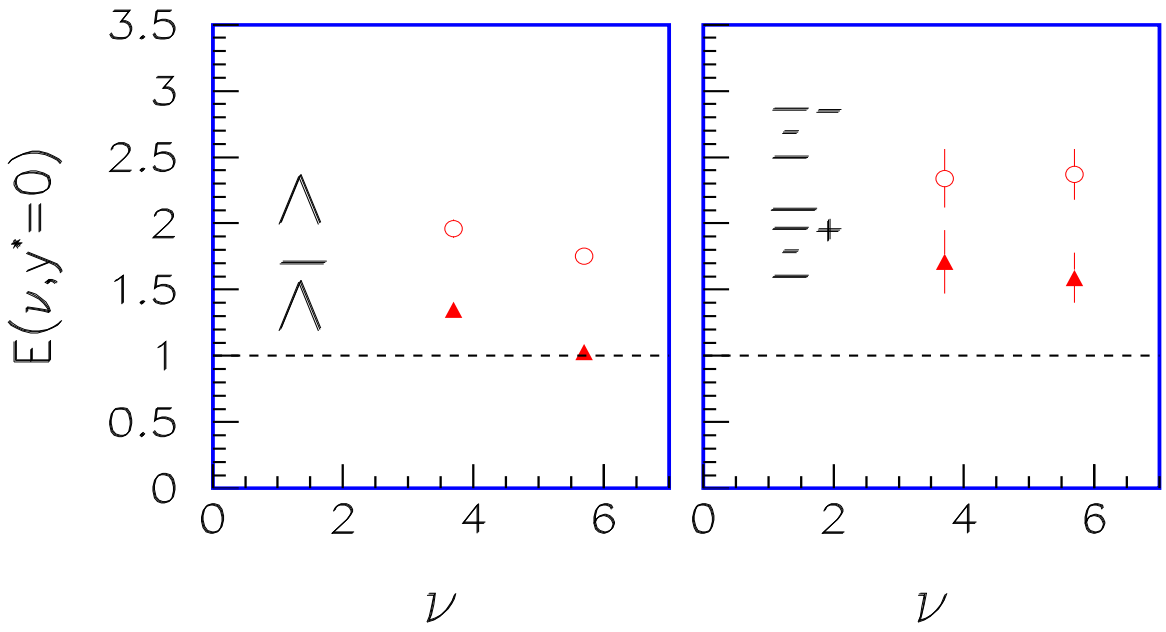$$E=(dn/dy)^{data}_{pA}/(dn/dy)^{WNM}_{pA}$$